

# Do Something Different Healthy Habits Drogramme

Royal Society for Public Health Award in the field of Health and Wellbeing 2015





## Theoretical background to the programme

Every day people are surrounded by advice about how to lead a healthier life. Yet despite all the information in the media, in schools, on packaging, in health centres and in doctors' surgeries, lots of people still eat too much of the wrong food and don't get enough exercise. And many continue to smoke and neglect their health needs, despite being aware of the adverse consequences. Clearly educating people about how to be healthy doesn't change their behaviour.

Do Something Different approaches health change from a behavioural science perspective which shows that people's pre-existing and entrenched lifestyle habits can render them resistant to change. We send behavioural prompts to modify the small lifestyle behaviours that trigger unhealthy habits and, over time, help people embed new behaviours. Breaking habits frees people up to make better choices. People find this helps them to lose weight, exercise more, feel more satisfied with life and reduces anxiety and depression. This improves the self-management of long-term conditions because people come to understand that they can take control of their health, moving them away from reliance on health professionals and towards greater self-care.

Our psychologists have developed a range of micro-behaviours that help people develop healthy habits through a series of small actions resulting from behavioural prompts. Or one Do at a time.

# How the Do Something Different Healthy Habits programme works

- 1. The pillars of healthy habits underlying the programme:
  - Sleep
  - Mood
  - Relaxation
  - Exercise
  - Self-care
  - Diet
  - Relationships
  - Self-Management
  - Health awareness
  - Alcohol
  - Screen use



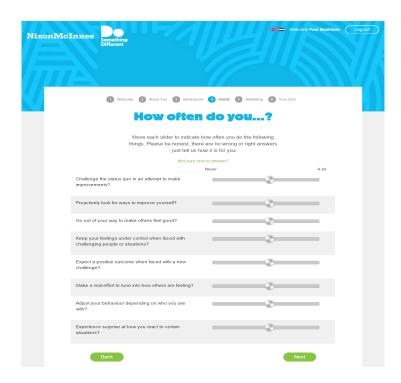
#### 2. Benchmarking and profiling every individual at sign-up

A simple sign-up process on-line takes 10-15 minutes. During this time the individual undertakes behavioural profiling, answers questions relating to their existing habits and health behaviours (below) and about their general wellbeing. Engaging animations/videos introduce the person to the background behind Do Something Different, informing them about the programme, the theories and how it works.

## How often do you

- o lack energy?
- o have a flat or low mood?
- o really wind down and take a break?
- o spend a lot of the day seated?
- o have health checks?
- o eat snacks, fast food or take-aways?
- enjoy exercising?
- o rely on others to meet your needs
- make a real effort to care for yourself
- o drink a bit too much alcohol?
- o spend much of the day staring at a screen

These questions are answered online using a slider that can be moved from Never to A Lot. (see example screenshot below).





# 3. The unique programme of behavioural prompts (Do's) based on the person's answers to the diagnostic questions

After completing the diagnostic questions each person's unique programme is created by our system. For each habit question, for example, there are alternative 'Do's' tailored to the different development needs of individuals. These are personalised and delivered over the course of three weeks by email, app and/or text.

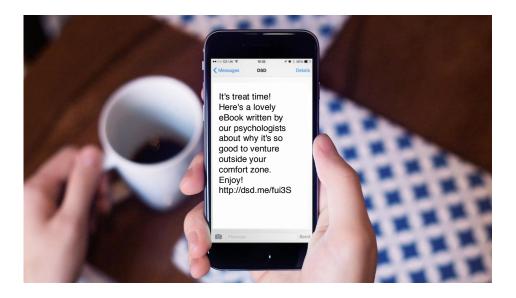
## For example:

How often do	NEVER	SOMETIMES	A LOT
you:			
lack energy?	Hour of Calm. An hour before bed turn off all screens. Don't work or solve problems. Prepare your mind and body for sleep, try to get 8 hours shut-eye.	Snooze Cruise. Make your bedroom sleep friendly today. No phones or tech. A cool temperature, lavender oil, dim lighting and fresh linen. Sweet dreams!	Go Green Day. You need energising so green up today! Green tea. Green smoothie. Extra salad. Bring on the broccoli and say yes please to more peas.

**EXPANDERS:** Do's are also sent based on the individual's personality profile, targeting where they need to expand their behavioural flexibility.

## 4. On-going motivational messages and support

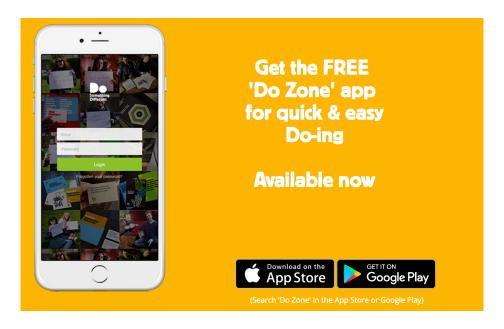
Throughout their programme, as well as Do's, the person receives regular motivational messages, as well as links to useful resources and downloads.

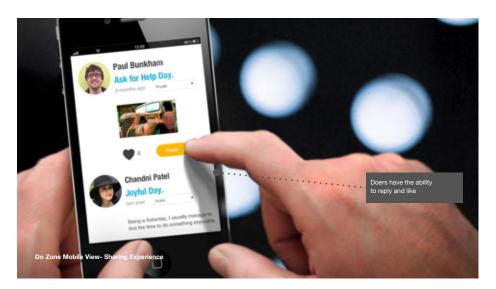




# 5. An online sharing area

In the Do Zone, available as an app, the person can see all of their Do's, report on them, leave comments, share and get support from others on the programme.







## The simple steps to doing something different



Programme

Do Something Different was developed by psychologists Professor Ben (C) Fletcher and Professor Karen Pine, whose research shows that most people's everyday behaviours are automatic, driven by habit and context, not by rational decisions. In attempting to understand and resolve the barriers that prevent people changing Do Something Different takes account of the limitations of the human mind revealed by behavioural science. This involves understanding how to influence people's automatic choices and break habits to produce beneficial outcomes, both for the individual and for society generally.

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